

Kazakhstan in Figures

1. Macroeconomic Indicators

1.1. Gross Domestic Product by Type of Activity (mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
GDP	3,250,593.3	3,776,277.3	4,611,975.3	5,870,134.3	7,457,063.9
Production of goods	1,458,432.7	1,654,267.8	1,980,265.6	2,493,327.8	3,289,818.3
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	283,608.8	301,947.7	362,603.0	418,127.2	483,548.2
Industry	997,071.9	1,112,959.7	1,341,482.1	1,719,372.3	2,251,355.1
Construction	177,752.0	239,360.4	276,180.5	355,828.3	554,915.0
Tertiary industries	1,604,873.6	1,905,930.6	2,390,019.1	3,133,483.5	3,892,706.1
Trade, car repair and domestic consumption goods repair	392,906.0	459,464.5	536,939.8	731,600.2	925,937.8
Hotels and restaurants	18,919.9	25,838.8	39,025.7	51,649.9	64,949.7
Transport	314,737.1	380,874.3	496,170.9	589,964.1	690,505.6
Communications	47,814.4	56,897.7	74,623.1	101,284.7	155,678.2
Financial activities	111,502.8	130,528.3	145,847.6	172,221.9	226,384.2
Real estate activities, lease and services rendered to enterprises	401,418.2	483,751.3	668,904.8	901,210.5	1,141,568.0
Public management	65,562.6	74,464.4	86,409.6	127,624.0	152,061.1
Education	118,227.0	131,422.3	159,750.7	218,906.5	261,428.2
Health care and social services	68,272.3	77,519.3	83,634.1	113,499.2	135,396.7
Other municipal, social and personal services	65,513.3	85,169.7	98,712.8	116,139.3	128,416.7
Total by sectors	3,063,306.3	3,560,198.4	4,370,284.7	5,626,811.3	7,182,524.4
Indirectly measured services of financial activities	-37,339.5	-55,702.8	-71,332.1	-110,000.3	-165,700.7
Gross value added	3,025,966.8	3,504,495.6	4,298,952.6	5,516,811.0	7,016,823.7
Taxes on products (net)	228,701.1	273,722.7	316,651.6	358,192.2*	440,240.2*
Subsidies on products and import	4,074.6	1,941.0	3,628.9	4,868.9	-

*Net taxes

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

1.2. Gross Regional Product (mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Total	2,886,240.9	3,355,205.7	4,138,027.5	5,326,965.4	6,791,111.4

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

1.3. Structure of Gross Regional Product by Region (%)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Kazakhstan, total including	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Akmola	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6
Aktobe	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.8
Almaty	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2
Atyrau	10.0	11.1	12.3	11.2	12.5
East Kazakhstan	8.6	7.7	7.0	6.6	6.2
Zhambyl	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
West Kazakhstan	4.9	5.0	4.8	6.1	6.7
Karaganda	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.4
Kostanai	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4
Kyzylorda	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5
Mangistau	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.2	6.2
Pavlodar	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.9
North Kazakhstan	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
South Kazakhstan	7.0	6.2	6.0	5.3	4.7
City of Astana	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.6
City of Almaty	16.9	17.9	18.1	18.5	16.7

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

2. State Budget (mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
I. Income	746,612	821,160	1,022,256	1,305,124	2,098,532
Receipts	733,660	807,852	1,004,566	1,286,734	2,098,532
Tax revenue	635,792	752,785	947,251	1,186,137	1,998,313
Corporate tax	169,048	209,054	272,632	382,814	834,332
Individual tax	68,574	77,381	93,281	98,535	122,999
Social tax	124,284	133,852	157,676	167,995	197,300
VAT	159,913	175,936	231,338	242,955	343,925
Excises	21,830	25,443	26,986	29,913	33,416
Non-tax revenue	72,504	45,573	44,813	81,500	66,036
Income from capital transactions including privatisation of state property	25,363	9,494	12,502	19,097	34,181
Official Transfers (Grants)	234	-	-	-	-
Loan Repayment	12,719	13,308	17,690	18,390	11,351
II. Expenditure	759,610	834,165	1,068,439	1,323,821	1,946,146
Spending	726,016	801,070	1,026,992	1,287,938	1,946,146
General public services	50,772	45,567	65,287	83,587	103,786
Defence	32,481	37,710	47,483	58,011	78,663
Public order and safety	64,319	77,742	91,593	118,564	152,904
Education	106,419	121,145	148,989	190,748	256,934
Health care	62,323	71,119	89,781	131,184	185,456
Social security and social aid	186,715	201,415	239,230	272,333	345,356
Housing and communal services	30,454	24,728	34,544	69,058	118,326
Culture, sport, tourism and mass media	18,076	22,831	33,788	43,948	57,075
Fuel and energy sector and subsurface use	5,500	7,419	8,486	25,319	24,838
Agriculture, watering, forestry, fishing and environmental protection	23,168	28,770	47,206	72,033	64,578
Industry and construction	4,771	5,463	3,896	2,353	5,215
Transportation and communication	44,212	57,425	82,354	104,587	119,476
Other expenditure	59,042	48,164	86,421	71,933	33,932
Debt servicing	37,764	38,936	35,437	34,970	30,344
Official Transfers	-	12,636	12,497	9,310	369,258
Operating balance	-	-	-	-	152,386
Lending	33,594	33,095	41,447	35,883	7,239
Balance on operations with financial assets					98,481
III. Budget deficit (surplus)	-12,998	-13,005	-46,183	-18,697	46,665

*changes are due to new combined budget classification adopted from 1 January 2005

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

3. Foreign Debt of Kazakhstan Absolute and Relative Parameters

The index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Absolute parameters (\$ mln)					
Gross foreign debt (end - year)	15,157.5	18,197.3	22,883.7	32,017.4	41,516.2
including intercompany debt	8,879.3	10,709.7	11,998.8	16,651.1	18,590.6
Gross foreign debt excluding intercompany debt (end - year)	6,278.2	7,487.6	10,885.0	15,366.3	22,925.6
Aggregate charged payments	3,834.2	4,094.9	5,258.6	8,648.0	10,854.2
excluding intercompany debt	1,690.4	2,260.7	2,659.0	3,972.6	5,438.3
Export of goods and non-factor services (EGS)	10,228.4	11,633.5	15,039.6	22,728.2	30,551.6
Relative parameters					
Gross foreign debt per capita (\$)	1,021.3	1,224.8	1,530.3	2,124.0	2,728.2
excluding intercompany debt	423.0	504.0	727.9	1,019.4	1,506.5
Gross foreign debt as a percentage of GDP (%)	68.5	74.5	76.9	78.6	74.0
excluding intercompany debt	28.4	30.7	36.6	37.7	40.9
Gross foreign debt as a percentage of EGS (%)	148.2	156.4	152.2	140.9	135.9
excluding intercompany debt	61.4	64.4	72.4	67.6	75.0
Debt reimbursing and servicing costs as a percentage of EGS (%)	37.5	35.2	35.0	38.0	35.5
excluding intercompany debt	16.5	19.4	17.7	17.5	17.8
Paid interest as a percentage of EGS (%)	6.8	5.8	4.7	4.0	5.0

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

4. Balance of Payments (\$ mln)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
A. Current Account					
A. Current Account	-1,389.52	-1,024.34	-270.11	532.89	-485.67
Trade balance	983.38	1,987.14	3,679.00	6,785.55	10,321.81
Export	8,927.81	10,026.91	13,232.63	20,603.14	28,300.59
Import	-7,944.44	-8,039.77	-9,553.63	-13,817.59	-17,978.78
Balance of services	1,374.39	-1,997.86	-2,040.40	-2,985.94	-5,215.37
Export	1,260.21	1,540.42	1,712.29	2,001.08	2,251.05
Import	-2,634.60	-3,538.28	-3,752.69	-4,987.02	-7,466.42
Balance of income	-1,236.96	-1,127.37	-1,744.04	-2,778.56	-5,179.68
Interest on loans and credits	-197.07	-213.07	-274.65	-406.90	-817.86
Income of direct investors	-1,147.23	-1,014.80	-1,446.48	-2,296.66	-817.86
Interest on reserves and assets of National Fund	163.29	127.70	123.65	140.21	228.20
Other (net)	-86.24	-99.77	-214.65	-333.46	-160.35
Current transfers	238.46	113.74	-164.67	-488.16	-412.43
B. Capital and Financial Account					
B. Capital and Financial Account	2,428.70	1,239.25	2,756.14	4,592.46	531.87
Capital transfers	-184.96	-119.81	-27.78	-20.26	13.94
including migrants transfers	-197.91	-135.98	-45.53	-24.77	9.43
Financial account	2,613.66	1,359.06	2,783.91	4,612.72	517.93
Direct investment	2,860.61	2,163.83	2,209.77	5,548.34	1,721.10
Financing (net-adoption)	4,652.73	3,681.83	4,462.71	9,781.74	6,169.99
Amortization	-1,792.12	-1,518.00	-2,252.94	-4,233.39	-4,448.89
Portfolio investment	-1,317.47	-1,246.74	-1,890.96	-421.79	-4,043.95
out of which Government euronotes	-102.73	-237.15	54.30	21.17	-59.77
derivative financial instrument (net)	0	0	15.85	-46.39	-112.64
Medium-term and long-term investments	463.11	758.05	2,196.50	1,689.63	2,187.43
Trade credits	-59.68	98.25	36.55	260.10	113.37
Guaranty of Government RoK adoption	-70.13	-26.11	-0.82	77.85	-34.10
amortization	68.72	150.97	132.41	191.64	117.22
Other (net)	-138.85	-177.08	-133.23	-113.79	-151.32
Other (net)	10.45	124.37	37.37	182.25	147.47

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Loans	316.12	661.49	1,884.95	1,429.53	2,074.06
Government RoK attracts adoption	54.65	3.44	57.36	-68.95	-848.02
amortization	161.90	120.33	204.21	196.45	85.79
Other (net)	-107.25	-116.89	-146.85	-265.40	-933.81
Other	261.47	658.05	1,827.60	1,498.48	2,922.08
Other	206.67	-1.70	275.0	0.00	0.00
Other short-term capital	607.42	-316.07	252.75	-2,157.07	765.99
C. Errors and Omissions	-654.46	-320.17	-952.48	-1,126.38	-1,990.85
D. Overall Balance	384.72	535.08	1,533.54	3,998.97	-1,944.66
E. Financing	-384.72	-535.08	-1,533.54	-3,998.97	1,944.66
NBK reserve assets	-384.72	-535.08	-1,533.54	-3,998.97	1,944.66
IMF credit	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

5. Kazakhstan's Foreign Trade

5.1. Export Structure by Region* (\$ mln)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0
Akmola	43.2	56.5	125.6	129.7	184.8
Aktobe	581.9	724.5	1,321.6	2,328.0	3,453.0
Almaty	56.4	47.4	81.3	247.2	183.4
Atyrau	2,027.6	2,434.5	3,399.9	4,357.3	6,207.2
East Kazakhstan	538.8	599.7	560.2	868.7	905.5
Zhambyl	64.5	86.9	114.8	65.5	82.0
West Kazakhstan	468.8	414	606.4	1,580.4	2,737.9
Karaganda	1,486.4	1,587.3	1,919.9	2,517.3	2,975.7
Kostanai	224.4	230.7	362.9	652.1	826.2
Kyzylorda	355.4	604.5	866.9	1,645.8	1,968.2
Mangistau	721.5	1,111.6	1,682.9	2,065.3	3,228.7
Pavlodar	649.8	599.9	478.9	594.3	715.9
North Kazakhstan	70.8	59.3	59.9	93.4	160.3
South Kazakhstan	202.7	202.5	291.0	442.5	476.5
City of Astana	458.1	225.1	359.7	1,438.8	2,531.5
City of Almaty	688.7	685.9	694.8	1,069.9	1,212.3

* data on customs declarations

Source: Customs Control Committee of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan

5.2. Import Structure by Region* (\$ mln)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	6,446	6,584	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5
Akmola	105.2	87.5	93.0	185.0	281.2
Aktobe	371.4	416.3	642.3	919.2	1,165.8
Almaty	236.4	339.1	421.3	544.2	742.6
Atyrau	600.7	553.7	620.8	1,155.3	1,961.1
East Kazakhstan	544	442.7	526.4	663.9	703.6
Zhambyl	113.8	91.6	111.9	103.0	129.8
West Kazakhstan	699.2	468	420.5	439.1	578.8
Karaganda	472.6	450	485.7	919.9	1,200.7
Kostanai	197	188.8	261.6	406.2	627.3
Kyzylorda	56.2	87.1	115.0	187.1	162.3
Mangistau	283.2	245.5	446.0	800.3	1,183.0
Pavlodar	264.6	208.7	249.2	349.2	508.2
North Kazakhstan	145.9	139.6	192.2	439.2	594.1
South Kazakhstan	128.2	132.4	197.8	307.1	491.8
City of Astana	350.4	565.1	796.1	1,137.8	1,331.5
City of Almaty	1,877.2	2,167.8	2,829.0	4,224.7	5,690.6

* data on customs declarations

Source: Customs Control Committee of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan

5.3. Major Trade Partners of Kazakhstan (\$ mln)

	2001			2002			2003			2004			2005		
	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance	Export	Import	Balance
CIS countries	2,644.6	3,309.5	-664.9	2,194.4	3,043.2	-848.8	2,980.5	3,932.3	-951.8	4,097.2	6,117.9	-2,020.7	4,066.8	8,133.9	-4,067.1
Azerbaijan	69.3	10.7	58.6	112.7	15.5	107.2	113.5	13.7	99.8	287.1	16.1	271.0	129.0	21.3	107.7
Belarus	5.1	46.3	-41.2	11.8	54.8	-43.0	12.6	94.9	-82.3	18.3	143.8	-125.5	26.5	208.0	-181.5
Kyrgyzstan	87.0	33.4	53.6	108.6	31.8	76.8	156.4	54.8	101.6	222.0	91.2	130.8	225.5	118.6	106.9
Russia	1,760.0	2,892.0	-1,132.0	1,497.8	2,548.8	-1,051.0	1,967.8	3,282.1	-1,314.3	2,838.1	4812.5	-1,974.4	2,927.2	6,591.3	-3,664.1
Tadjikistan	61.2	2.3	58.9	45.7	3.0	42.7	75.7	7.2	68.5	136.1	3.5	132.6	150.6	17.0	133.6
Turkmenistan	14.2	77.5	-63.3	15.3	74.6	-59.3	37.2	49.1	-11.9	26.1	75.5	-49.4	17.3	50.7	-33.4
Ukraine	490.2	155.0	335.2	291.5	217.1	74.4	426.2	324.1	102.1	277.8	722.6	-444.8	2,00.4	844.7	-644.3
Uzbekistan	150.2	81.0	69.2	101.0	86.5	14.5	137.9	89.7	48.2	201.7	227.6	-25.9	242.6	254.5	-11.9
Europe	2,672.0	1,842.0	830.0	2,932.4	1,918.7	1,013.6	4,182.7	2,452.3	1,730.4	10,979.5	3,691.7	7,287.8	17,100.8	4,622.9	12,477.9
Great Britain	294.4	249.4	45.0	131.8	259.7	-127.9	143.2	248.6	-105.4	240.0	301.1	-61.1	320.5	423.3	-102.8
Germany	501.8	490.2	11.6	220.3	586.2	-365.9	146.4	734.2	-587.8	212.8	1,053.1	-840.3	408.9	1,300.7	-891.8
Italy	956.3	268.9	687.4	904.2	219.1	685.1	1,013.1	250.2	776.1	3,109.0	426.2	2,682.8	4,190.5	678.8	3,511.7
Netherlands	144.2	85.4	58.8	123.6	87.5	36.1	186.1	127.6	58.5	464.6	179.3	285.3	877.8	140.5	737.5
France	10.4	141.6	-131.2	27.4	110.2	-82.8	278.1	197.0	81.1	1,468.2	313.7	1,154.5	2,665.1	291.0	2,374.1
Switzerland	408.7	67.6	341.1	792.4	60.2	732.2	1,679.9	61.7	1,618.2	3,759.8	107.1	3,652.7	5,509.5	201.1	5,308.4
Asia	1,448.1	716.0	732.1	2,146.3	948.7	1,197.6	2,810.4	1,302.5	1,507.9	3,667.9	2,016.8	1,651.1	4,887.8	2,883.8	2,004.0
Iran	208.9	11.0	197.9	309.9	12.4	297.5	411.1	12.8	398.3	712.0	13.0	699.0	886.1	14.8	871.3
Israel	3.6	23.6	-20.0	5.8	30.2	-24.4	60.3	35.9	-24.4	322.4	42.2	280.2	661.6	62.3	599.3
China	659.7	172.0	487.7	1,023.0	313.0	710.0	1,653.1	523.7	1,129.4	1,967.2	758.2	1,209.0	2,423.9	1,251.8	1,172.1
Turkey	74.2	137.0	-62.8	97.4	173.7	-76.3	99.2	209.0	-109.8	147.1	342.4	-195.3	157.0	399.9	-242.9
South Korea	43.4	110.6	-67.2	48.9	110.2	-61.3	55.5	114.6	-59.1	162.8	247.7	-84.9	187.5	256.1	-68.6
Japan	19.1	142.0	-122.9	23.0	164.6	-141.6	10.4	212.0	-201.6	29.7	398.2	-368.5	137.3	598.9	-461.6
America	1,861.8	537.4	1,324.0	2,350.3	641.6	1,708.7	2,919.5	678.6	2,240.9	1,334.4	885.0	449.4	1,767.9	1,621.1	146.8
USA	159.0	349.1	-190.1	116.9	461.4	-344.5	99.1	470.4	-371.3	273.9	562.0	-288.1	666.0	1,204.5	-538.5
Canada	16.6	38.8	-22.2	9.5	46.6	-37.1	10.6	56.4	-45.8	246.4	97.4	149.0	528.1	127.3	400.8
Bermuda Islands	1,221.2		1,221.2	2,011.3		2,011.3	2,192.6	0.0	2,192.6					0.0001	
Virgin Islands	441.2	100.2	341.0	168.1	0.4	167.7	602.0	0.4	601.6	763.5	2.3	761.2	551.5	0.5	551.0

Source: Customs Control Committee of the Ministry of Finance of the Republic of Kazakhstan

5.4. Export and Import of Basic Goods

	Measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Export, total, including	\$ mln	8,639.1	9,670.3	12,926.7	20,096.2	27,849.0
Oil and gas condensate	mln tonnes	32.4	39.1	44.3	52.4	52.4
Wheat and meslin	thous. tonnes	3,046.2	3,944.4	5,195.8	2,587.5	1,899.0
Barley	thous. tonnes	259.5	351.8	574.6	248.5	98.9
Sugar white	thous. tonnes	2.8	8.7	107.3	134.9	142.7
Coal	thous. tonnes	28,514.7	22,664.1	26,889.5	24,338.6	24,138.0
Aluminium oxide	thous. tonnes	1,194.3	1,371.1	1,414.0	1,472.6	1,492.1
Ferrochrome	thous. tonnes	592.2	665.8	759.9	860.6	920.0
Ferrosilicon	thous. tonnes	77.9	76.0	74.5	58.5	53.4
Untreated gold	tonnes	16.2	17.5	15.8	20.4	20.6
Untreated silver	tonnes	884.4	899.4	808.7	716.1	811.9
Rolled flat steel	thous. tonnes	3,176.6	3,553.3	3,309.8	3,499.4	2,834.2
Refined copper	thous. tonnes	398.1	393.4	384.9	398.9	407.8
Untreated zinc	thous. tonnes	236.9	259.3	231.1	275.5	294.2
Untreated lead	thous. tonnes	134.3	131.9	108.4	125.7	106.6
Import, total, including	\$ mln	6,446.0	6,584.0	8,408.7	12,781.2	17,352.5
Tea	thous. tonnes	20.8	19.7	21.7	27.4	23.4
Vegetable oil	thous. tonnes	102.6	106.3	76.6	65.9	96.0
Sugar	thous. tonnes	340.9	342.6	513.4	538.5	593.8
Bakery product and pastry	thous. tonnes	27.0	31.0	39.3	48.6	55.4
Coal	thous. tonnes	206.0	195.9	355.8	460.4	437.9
Coke	thous. tonnes	810.9	831.5	958.9	1,008.8	985.8
Oil and gas condensate	thous. tonnes	2,336.9	2,631.1	2,331.6	3,250.1	3,728.3
Petrochemicals	thous. tonnes	1,289.7	1,047.7	1,157.1	1,900.3	1,608.6

	Measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Natural gas	mln cu m	4,226.3	6,046.4	6,415.6	11,651.7	11,228.9
Electric power	mln kWt H	3,660.3	2,389.5	3,505.5	5,234.3	4,552.3
Ferrous seamless pipes	thous. tonnes	437.7	338.6	362.9	435.4	700.1
Television receivers	thous. units	21.6	36.6	37.3	84.1	110.4
Passenger cars	thous. units	73.5	85.4	128.8	181.9	237.6
Lorries	thous. units	6.0	7.0	9.9	12.7	16.6

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

6. Financial Sector

6.1. Money (end — year, bln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Money Agregate					
Money Base	175.0	208.2	316.9	577.8	662.9*
M 0 (cash money)	131.2	162.0	238.7	379.3	411.8
M 1	224.2	301.0	411.3	677.4	799.4
M 2	338.0	459.0	691.7	1,164.4	1,515.9
M 3	576.0	765.0	969.9	1,634.7	2,065.3

*excluding final turnover

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

6.2. Average Annual Exchange Rate (tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
\$	147.74	153.28	149.58	136.04	132.88
EURO	132.40	144.68	168.79	169.04	165.42
RR	5.04	4.89	4.87	4.72	4.70

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

6.3. Second-tier Banks (end — year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number, including	44	38	35	36	34
with foreign interest	4	6	6	15	14
representative offices of non-resident banks	12	14	20	18	18
Total of deposits (bln tenge)	444.8	603.3	963.9	1,255.4	1,653.5
Total of loans (bln tenge)	489.8	672.4	1,056.8	1,484.0	2,592.0*

*excluding final turnover

Source: National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan

6.4. Insurance Companies (end — year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Number, including	38	34	32	36	37
with foreign interest	5	3	6	6	4

Source: Kazakh Agency for Regulating and Monitoring the Financial Market and Financial Organisations

6.5. Exchange Trade (\$ mln)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan Stock Exchange (KASE), including	10,244.7	24,643.4	33,799.1	58,850.5	80,403.4
REPO (government and non-government securities)	5,903.8	18,274.2	21,523.6	42,012.0	60,848.2
State securities sector*	1,536.4	1,951.1	2,378.0	5,558.6	4,754.2
Non-state securities sector*	315.7	603.6	1,025.2	1,830.0	2,756.3
Foreign exchange sector	1,961.9	2,980.7	6,413.4	9,449.5	12,044.1
Bonds of international financial organizations	5.9	0	0	0.274	0.017
Bills of exchange	-	0.023	0.096	0	0
Sector of forward contracts	521	833.8	2,458.7	0.145	0

*primary market

Source: KASE

7. Basic Indicators of the Kazakhstani Labour Market

7.1. Working-age Population (thous. persons)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	7,479.1	7,399.7	7,657.3	7,840.6	7,901.7
Akmola	435.1	394.5	410.7	416.9	418.1
Aktobe	364.2	335.0	348.0	365.8	372.9
Almaty	733.3	761.2	789.7	798.7	804.1
Atyrau	203.0	206.1	213.6	226.3	230.5
East Kazakhstan	760.7	722.9	743.5	752.1	751.7
Zhambyl	478.7	482.6	519.5	492.9	496.7
West Kazakhstan	326.2	301.7	314.5	319.8	319.7
Karaganda	720.3	725.1	726.2	729.7	737.4
Kostanai	564.6	532.9	541.1	553.0	557.4
Kyzylorda	259.9	275.3	287.6	297.4	301.9
Mangistau	146.0	147.6	156.6	182.4	188.5
Pavlodar	449.9	408.0	410.7	407.4	402.2
North Kazakhstan	439.9	407.9	404.9	399.8	395.6
South Kazakhstan	844.8	896.0	952.3	1,005.7	1,013.1
City of Astana	196.4	239.5	261.0	290.7	293.0
City of Almaty	556.0	563.3	577.3	602.0	619.1

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

7.2. Employed in the Economy (annual average, thous. persons)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	6,698.8	6,708.9	6,985.2	7,181.8	7,261.0
Akmola	388.0	358.1	372.8	378.6	380.7
Aktobe	322.8	300.8	314.3	331.3	338.6
Almaty	658.3	690.8	721.7	736.4	745.1

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Atyrau	175.5	184.0	193.2	205.3	209.5
East Kazakhstan	704.8	670.4	689.4	697.6	698.1
Zhambyl	417.8	423.4	462.1	442.4	447.9
West Kazakhstan	285.5	271.6	285.1	290.4	290.9
Karaganda	654.1	664.4	671.5	676.0	685.9
Kostanai	506.4	483.2	494.1	506.2	511.9
Kyzylorda	223.9	240.8	254.7	267.1	272.5
Mangistau	130.6	133.2	141.4	164.4	170.2
Pavlodar	408.5	372.7	376.8	375.8	371.7
North Kazakhstan	400.8	375.2	372.5	367.2	364.3
South Kazakhstan	747.5	812.2	870.8	927.0	937.6
City of Astana	178.1	218.7	239.0	266.6	269.0
City of Almaty	496.1	509.3	525.7	549.4	566.9

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

7.3. Volume of Unemployment (annual average, thous. persons)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	780.3	690.7	672.1	658.8	640.7
Akmola	47.2	36.3	37.9	38.3	37.4
Aktobe	41.3	34.2	33.7	34.5	34.3
Almaty	75.0	70.4	68.0	62.3	59.0
Atyrau	27.5	22.1	20.4	21.0	21.0
East Kazakhstan	55.9	52.5	54.1	54.5	53.6
Zhambyl	60.9	59.2	57.4	50.4	48.7
West Kazakhstan	40.8	30.2	29.4	29.3	28.7
Karaganda	66.2	60.5	54.7	53.7	51.4
Kostanai	58.2	49.7	47.0	46.8	45.4
Kyzylorda	36.0	34.4	32.8	30.3	29.4
Mangistau	15.4	14.4	15.2	17.9	18.3
Pavlodar	41.4	35.4	33.9	31.6	30.5
North Kazakhstan	39.1	32.7	32.5	32.6	31.2
South Kazakhstan	97.3	83.9	81.5	78.7	75.5
City of Astana	18.3	20.8	22.0	24.1	24.0
City of Almaty	60.0	54.0	51.6	52.7	52.2

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

7.4. Average Monthly Wage (tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	17,303	20,323	23,128	28,329	34,060
Akmola	10,170	12,332	14,954	18,706	22,740
Aktobe	18,125	21,078	23,848	29,482	34,851
Almaty	11,683	14,278	15,933	20,180	24,436
Atyrau	35,484	41,570	48,338	53,472	65,195
East Kazakhstan	16,832	18,816	20,099	23,846	27,688
Zhambyl	10,750	13,437	14,779	19,131	22,542
West Kazakhstan	20,124	27,122	29,876	31,868	36,145
Karaganda	16,222	18,032	19,962	24,772	28,440
Kostanai	12,727	14,176	16,803	20,693	24,431
Kyzylorda	14,160	17,046	19,928	26,400	30,948
Mangistau	36,325	38,847	44,369	53,832	63,959
Pavlodar	17,631	19,695	21,801	26,872	31,062
North Kazakhstan	11,823	13,708	15,245	19,166	23,011
South Kazakhstan	11,542	13,635	15,309	19,386	22,854
City of Astana	22,717	27,658	33,002	41,921	51,001
City of Almaty	23,386	28,396	32,622	39,614	49,201

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

7.5. Consumer Price Index (in per cent of previous year)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan	106.4	106.6	106.8	106.7	107.5
Akmola	107.0	105.2	108.7	107.1	107.2
Aktobe	105.6	106.7	106.2	106.9	106.4
Almaty	106.9	106.9	105.2	105.8	107.3
Atyrau	109.6	106.1	105.8	106.2	107.5
East Kazakhstan	108.0	106.5	106.2	107.3	107.8
Zhambyl	105.7	106.8	108.6	105.6	106.5
West Kazakhstan	107.3	106.4	104.7	105.7	106.4
Karaganda	104.9	106.2	106.4	107.3	107.7
Kostanai	104.9	105.5	105.9	106.1	106.7
Kyzylorda	105.3	107.0	108.1	106.2	107.7
Mangystau	110.4	107.9	107.3	105.9	107.2
Pavlodar	103.2	105.6	106.0	106.8	107.1
North Kazakhstan	109.2	107.1	106.5	106.4	107.2
South Kazakhstan	104.5	107.7	106.9	104.8	107.4
City of Astana	106.3	106.6	106.5	107.1	108.0
City of Almaty	107.9	107.5	108.5	108.7	109.6

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

8. Industry

8.1. Production of Main Types of Goods

	measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Mining						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	886.6	1,120.2	1,371.3	2,065.9	3,003.7
Crude oil	mln tonnes	36.1	42.1	45.4	50.7	51.3
Natural gas	bln cu m*	11.6	14.1	16.6	22.1	25.2
Coal	thous. tonnes	76,454.9	70,735.3	80,601.2	82,929.9	81,869.1
Iron ore	thous. tonnes	15,886.3	17,675.1	19,280.9	20,302.5	19,445.1
Copper ore	thous. tonnes	34,872.4	36,703.1	34,886.8	30,382.8	33,740.0
Chrome ore	thous. tonnes	2,045.7	2,369.5	2,927.8	3,287.1	3,579.0
Manganese ore	thous. tonnes	1,386.5	1,834.5	2,369.0	2,318.1	2,207.7
Lead-zinc ore	thous. tonnes	5,740.3	6,163.4	6,368.3	6,326.9	6,599.7
Aluminum ore	thous. tonnes	3,685.1	4,376.7	4,737.3	4,705.4	4,815.3
Manufacturing						
Manufacture of food products, including beverages and tobacco						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	277.2	279.3	334.4	404.8	469.7
Meat and edible products of livestock breeding	thous. tonnes	74.3	67.33	67.5	68.8	75.0
Cow butter	thous. tonnes	6.1	9.0	10.6	13.0	18.4
Sausages	thous. tonnes	12.4	16.4	22.7	23.1	23.2
Cheese and curd	thous. tonnes	7.6	8.8	11.2	13.0	14.4
Vegetable oil	thous. tonnes	78.6	82.9	140.9	159.2	165.7
non-refined	thous. tonnes	31.3	34.9	68.4	74.4	64.8
refined	thous. tonnes	47.3	48.0	72.5	84.2	101.0
Margarine and similar products	thous. tonnes	17.3	18.4	22.7	25.2	26.9
Chocolate confectionery, pastry and confection	thous. tonnes	32.9	39.9	48.3	51.9	69.4
Macaroni, noodles and other similar products	thous. tonnes	46.9	62.0	72.0	79.2	83.2
Processed milk and cream	thous. tonnes	108.5	122.5	148.0	154.4	174.7
Textile and sewing industry						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	40.3	39.7	37.8	38.6	32.5
Cotton fibre carded or combed	thous. tonnes	112.7	137.4	132.6	140.1	143.1
Wool yarn carded or combed, not put up for retail sale	tonnes	510	389	367	269	350
Jumpers, cardigans and other (similar machine-knitting or hand-knitting goods)	thous. units	81.7	56.1	70.0	158.0	164.3

	measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Carpets and carpets articles	thous. sq m	176.3	133.6	98.9	99.1	108.9
Fabrics	thous. sq m	9,925.4	19,162.9	22,592.9	20,301.9	31,660.5
Leather and foot-wear industry						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.9
Leather-shoe	mln	263.5	218.1	206.1	210.1	372.6
Treatment of wood and manufacture of wood products						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	6.2	6.9	5.3	5.3	5.7
Wood, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, 6 mm thick; railway or tramway sleepers of wood, not impregnated	thous. cu m	236.4	230.9	205.3	134.2	138.7
Wood element of building construction	tonnes	17	31	60	203	768
Pulp and paper industry						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	18.5	22.8	28.2	35.7	44.1
Corrugated paper and paperboard, perforated or non-perforated in rolls or sheets	thous. tonnes	22.7	22.9	17.2	23.0	31.8
Wallpaper and tapestry	mln sq m	13.9	21.1	19.6	27.1	34.9
Production of coke, refinery of crude oil and processing of nuclear materials						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	85.8	91.6	125.2	134.4	167.3
refinery of crude oil including	thous. tonnes	7,039.2	7,460.2	8,648.4	8,872.6	10,843.1
motor spirit, (including aviation gasoline)	thous. tonnes	1,582.3	1,692.8	1,841.4	1,927.5	2,358.2
kerosene, including kerosene type jet fuel (refining temperature of 150-300 degrees centigrade)	thous. tonnes	109.3	245.5	309.2	294.3	248.6
diesel fuel	thous. tonnes	2,244.7	2,304.0	2,754.1	2,887.6	3,674.6
residual oil	thous. tonnes	2,736.7	2,796.5	3,069.3	2,708.4	3,551.2
Chemical industry						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	23.7	31.1	38.5	43.2	54.3
Nitrogenous fertilizers, mineral or chemical except fertilizers in pills, similar forms or packages, with weight less than 10 kg	thous. tonnes	9.8	16.9	27.8	95.1	22.7
Phosphoric fertilizers mineral or chemical except fertilizers in pills, similar forms or packages, with weight less than 10 kg	thous. tonnes	20.5	77.9	112.5	85.0	81.1
Ferrous metallurgy						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	134.6	164.9	224.0	280.1	279.2
Pig foundry iron or spiegeleisen in pigs, blocks or other primary forms; ferrous products obtained by direct reduction of iron ore; other spongy ferrous products	thous. tonnes	3,906.5	4,008.9	4,138.1	4,283.1	3,581.1
steel	thous. tonnes	4,691.0	4,866.0	5,069.4	5,371.7	4,451.7
ferroalloy	thous. tonnes	1,135.4	1,235.5	1,401.1	1,447.3	1,530.1
Non-ferrous metallurgy						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	220.9	228.9	228.9	307.4	393.5
Untreated lead	thous. tonnes	158.7	162.2	133.2	157.0	131.3
Affined silver	tonnes	943.0	855.6	804.9	707.4	812.1
Affined gold	tonnes	15.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	9.8
Untreated zinc	thous. tonnes	277.1	286.5	294.6	316.7	356.9
Refined copper in intermediates, other than goods sintered, rolled, extruded, forged	thous. tonnes	425.7	453.0	432.5	445.3	418.8
Crude aluminum	thous. tonnes	1,231.1	1,386.5	1,419.8	1,468.0	1,505.3
Untreated cadmium	tonnes	10	1,313	930	2,358	2,208
Machinery-producing industry						
Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	67.3	72.1	92.2	128.0	172.8

	measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Field engine	units	545	82	153	16	26
TV set	thous. units	346.8	358.6	503.3	553.6	373.3
Video record	thous. units	156.2	124.4	135.3	93.5	1.3
Tape-recorder	thous. units	30.6	40.9	77.3	60.6	55.6

Production and distribution of electrical energy, gas and water

Gross production in current prices, total	bln tenge	176.5	205.3	247.6	265.3	287.4
Electrical energy	bln kWt. H	55.4	58.3	63.9	66.9	67.8
Heat energy	mln Gcal	76.4	78.7	85.7	87.3	87.8
Natural water	mln cu m	2,234.0	2,200.8	2,221.1	2,387.8	2,318.8

*including bradenhead gas

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

8.2. Industrial Gross Output (mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Total	20,002.33	23,369.29	28,360.02	38,678.57	51,241.31

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

8.3. Industrial Production by Region (in per cent of total production in Kazakhstan)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Kazakhstan, total	100	100	100	100	100
Akmola	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
Aktobe	5.6	6.0	6.9	8.1	9.3
Almaty	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.4
Atyrau	21.4	22.2	21.6	20.4	20.7
East Kazakhstan	8.6	7.4	6.4	5.8	5.2
Zhambyl	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
West Kazakhstan	3.9	3.8	3.9	6.7	9.7
Karaganda	13.8	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.0
Kostanai	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.5
Kyzylorda	3.9	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
Mangistau	11.1	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.8
Pavlodar	7.2	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.1
North Kazakhstan	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
South Kazakhstan	5.9	4.6	4.4	3.7	2.8
City of Astana	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
City of Almaty	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

8.4. Indexes (in per cent of previous year)

	Volume Index of Industrial Products					Producer Price Index				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Kazakhstan	113.8	110.5	109.1	110.4	104.6	100.3	100.3	109.3	116.7	123.7
Akmola	107.3	110.1	121.1	101.0	120.9	107.7	102.7	103.0	108.2	108.2
Aktobe	115.8	118.7	120.4	115.5	109.6	102.3	100.8	110.7	119.1	147.8
Almaty	116.3	118.4	114.5	108.0	109.4	111.2	104.2	98.1	98.4	105.1
Atyrau	116.0	106.9	102.1	109.1	102.9	98.8	100.0	113.0	116.0	131.8
East Kazakhstan	116.5	101.4	104.8	104.8	102.6	92.6	101.1	105.1	119.4	114.6
Zhambyl	121.5	102.3	110.8	128.7	101.9	109.4	108.9	104.2	101.0	113.9
West Kazakhstan	107.5	121.5	106.3	130.7	121.0	101.3	100.9	117.2	132.0	139.3
Karaganda	108.2	105.5	101.4	103.0	91.1	91.2	103.9	113.8	117.9	116.8
Kostanai	102.3	109.5	113.0	106.6	95.2	119.5	86.4	113.3	128.9	116.2
Kyzylorda	116.0	135.6	119.6	109.6	85.7	107.9	102.9	103.0	112.9	153.6
Mangistau	117.1	116.4	109.3	117.9	111.4	105.3	95.6	111.4	120.0	130.6
Pavlodar	113.0	101.1	114.6	108.8	109.7	109.2	102.4	105.8	124.4	108.7
North Kazakhstan	110.6	101.2	98.7	116.5	101.9	104.0	99.5	103.4	111.3	109.8
South Kazakhstan	111.3	108.5	109.4	100.3	111.8	108.0	83.9	103.0	106.7	100.7
City of Astana	118.5	113.7	110.8	124.7	109.7	105.5	102.3	105.9	110.1	105.4
City of Almaty	122.9	111.6	117.8	112.4	119.2	104.3	105.2	103.3	105.4	105.7

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

9. Agriculture

9.1. Gross Agricultural Output (in current prices, mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Kazakhstan, total	533,639.1	557,390.4	615,368.5	698,832.9	763,172.5
Akmola	73,244.9	65,312.1	69,900.2	79,347.2	81,782.5
Aktobe	20,733.3	20,588.8	24,493.1	27,001.8	27,163.3
Almaty	64,752.9	75,434.7	80,608.9	95,632.8	105,979.9
Atyrau	5,114.9	5,758.5	6,963.7	7,967.5	9,547.6
East Kazakhstan	47,949.9	55,132.2	58,173.2	70,020.1	74,705.2
Zhambyl	23,966.3	31,159.6	36,455.0	42,465.7	45,747.3
West Kazakhstan	18,806.6	21,709.9	24,168.2	25,335.5	22,827.4
Karaganda	26,074.7	27,652.9	29,715.1	36,722.7	35,461.3

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Kostanai	81,411.1	78,924.5	84,643.7	92,181.0	108,692.8
Kyzylorda	10,243.2	10,781.7	13,296.5	16,107.5	16,866.2
Mangistau	1,013.1	1,131.8	1,348.6	1,627.9	1,954.3
Pavlodar	23,876.5	27,342.4	25,649.4	33,497.0	36,341.7
North Kazakhstan	79,435.5	67,189.6	69,891.9	85,135.6	93,249.6
South Kazakhstan	55,424.7	67,748.1	86,182.7	80,421.9	95,383.2
City of Astana	990.6	1,108.2	2,356.3	3,413.9	4,784.8
City of Almaty	600.8	415.5	1,522.0	1,954.8	2,685.2

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

9.2. Area of Agricultural Lands (thous. ha)

	Land area	Agricultural lands, total	Including		
			tillage	hayfield	herbage
Kazakhstan, total	261,171.4	78,383.0	22,152.0	1,738.7	51,585.7
Akmola	14,620.7	9,095.9	4,898.0	136.2	3,254.3
Aktobe	29,137.1	6,946.6	927.7	84.3	5,664.4
Almaty	22,394.7	6,585.7	1,009.8	227.2	5,220.0
Atyrau	11,115.2	2,143.8	4.2	52.1	2,081.9
East Kazakhstan	28,346.8	5,933.4	1,110.0	346.7	4,214.4
Zhambyl	11,937.1	4,297.3	762.9	131.2	3,395.9
West Kazakhstan	13,667.1	3,519.5	787.7	246.0	2,066.4

	Land area	Agricultural lands, total	Including		
			tillage	hayfield	herbage
Kyzylorda	24,035.9	2,419.9	150.0	52.4	2,183.5
Kostanai	19,600.1	8,104.8	5,234.4	46.3	2,776.1
Mangistau	16,562.1	7,015.4	0.5	0.1	7,014.1
Pavlodar	12,470.5	3,171.3	1,122.0	114.2	1,465.5
North Kazakhstan	9,804.3	5,631.5	4,049.3	14.8	1,395.3
South Kazakhstan	11,725.8	4,176.6	878.4	119.4	3,069.2
City of Astana	72.2	27.2	6.6	1.6	17.5
City of Almaty	31.9	4.8	0.5		0.1

Source: Land Management Agency of Republic of Kazakhstan

9.3. The Main Results in the Plant Growing Sector

	Sown crop (thous. ha)					Harvested crop (thous. ha)					Production (thous. tonnes)					Yield (100 kg/ha)				
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cereals, including:	13,208.7	14,002.7	13,872.6	14,278.0	14,841.9	13,065.0	13,928.5	13,720.6	14,045.4	13,824.1	15,896.9	15,959.9	14,777.4	12,374.2	13,781.4	12.2	11.5	10.8	8.8	10.0
Wheat	10,850.5	11,733.0	11,361.9	11,956.6	12,647.9	10,766.1	11,656.5	11,255.7	11,785.2	11,813.2	12,706.8	12,700.0	11,537.4	9,937.0	11,198.4	11.8	10.9	10.3	8.4	9.5
Barley	1,751.1	1,748.5	1,909.3	1,676.9	1,577.2	1,711.5	1,736.7	1,886.9	1,642.3	1,450.6	2,243.8	2,208.9	2,153.9	1,387.9	1,527.5	13.1	12.7	11.4	8.5	10.5
Oats	183.9	144.9	164.2	174.4	143.9	182.8	144.4	160.9	169.8	135.9	220.2	183.2	170.9	130.2	160.0	12.0	12.7	10.6	7.7	11.8
Maize for seed	88.3	106.0	102.1	130.4	104.4	86.3	105.2	101.2	102.7	104.0	320.4	435.2	437.6	457.8	432.1	37.1	41.4	43.2	44.6	41.6
Rice	71.5	68.0	84.8	81.2	85.7	69.2	65.7	83.6	80.7	84.9	198.7	199.1	273.3	275.9	284.6	28.7	30.3	32.7	34.2	33.5
Millet	115.1	54.6	61.1	80.7	85.2	103.8	53.3	54.7	78.3	48.8	65.3	39.2	48.8	50.7	27.1	6.3	7.4	8.9	6.5	5.6
Buckwheat	57.4	42.4	64.8	91.1	83.0	57.0	41.8	62.7	85.9	77.2	44.9	29.6	48.4	52.4	43.7	7.9	7.1	7.7	6.1	5.7
Sugar beet	19.9	19.8	22.2	22.3	17.5	16.4	18.0	20.1	20.0	14.7	282.4	372.2	423.6	397.9	310.8	172.6	206.6	210.4	197.4	209.2
Cotton	184.9	170.9	199.9	223.7	204.2	184.1	167.9	196.5	219.8	201.1	417.4	360.7	402.7	467.1	465.0	22.7	21.5	20.5	21.3	23.1
Tobacco	8.0	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.6	8.0	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.5	14.7	15.8	15.9	14.3	15.5	18.4	21.4	21.5	20.9	20.4
Sunflowers	253.5	321.2	446.0	457.6	454.5	248.8	319.4	431.0	446.5	422.0	149.1	189.8	292.6	265.6	267.4	6.0	5.9	6.8	5.9	6.3
Potatoes	164.6	163.0	166.9	168.2	168.2	164.4	162.9	166.0	168.1	167.9	2,184.8	2,268.8	2,308.3	2,260.7	2,520.8	132.9	139.3	139.0	134.0	150.0
Vegetables	107.7	108.7	110.2	111.3	110.8	106.9	108.1	109.6	110.7	109.9	1,782.0	1,857.0	1,938.3	2,059.3	2,168.8	166.3	171.5	176.6	185.5	196.1
Melons and gourds	41.4	47.0	42.2	43.6	43.4	41.0	46.6	41.8	43.3	43.1	519.2	628.8	603.8	667.0	683.8	126.6	134.9	177.5	153.2	159.3

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

9.4. Cattle Population* (end — year, thous. head)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	4,293.5	4,559.5	4,871.0	5,203.9	5,457.4
Akmola	360.2	371.3	388.6	397.4	394.1
Aktobe	320.5	330.8	350.9	372.3	397.9
Almaty	530.3	549.5	567.0	608.4	667.4
Atyrau	107.1	111.4	123.1	135.6	144.6
East Kazakhstan	558.5	607.3	661.9	706.0	734.8
Zhambyl	179.1	209.5	244.7	279.8	293.0
West Kazakhstan	344.7	355.3	386.0	410.3	416.7
Karaganda	307.8	334.3	362.6	381.7	389.7
Kostanai	434.4	447.3	448.4	477.9	501.9
Kyzylorda	164.6	170.2	178.6	199.5	216.2
Mangistau	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.2	8.8
Pavlodar	258.4	280.7	306.6	333.6	346.4
North Kazakhstan	301.0	311.9	319.1	324.8	332.0
South Kazakhstan	412.2	464.9	515.1	560.2	607.8
City of Astana	5.4	5.6	5.6	3.6	1.9
City of Almaty	3.3	6.0	6.4	5.6	4.2

*in all category

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

9.5. Production of Key Livestock Products by Type of Producer (thous. tonnes)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Cattle and poultry for slaughter – total	1,154.6	1,190.7	1,243.0	1,317.3	1,375.0
Agricultural enterprises	70.3	70.7	74.9	81.8	89.0
The general public	1,023.1	1,057.7	1,093.8	1,149.0	1,183.8
Farmers	61.2	62.3	74.3	86.5	102.2
Gross milk yield	3,922.9	4,109.8	4,316.7	4,556.8	4,749.2
Cows' milk – total	3,881.9	4,068.2	4,278.4	4,518.2	4,712.7
Agricultural enterprises	179.9	182.1	187.3	176.2	176.3
The general public	3,551.5	3,719.2	3,895.5	4,116.7	4,281.8
Farmers	150.5	166.9	195.6	225.3	254.6

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

10. Infrastructure

	Measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Automobile Transport						
Length of auto roads with rigid pavement	thous. km	82.6	83.0	83.6	84.1	-
Passengers transportation by public transport (without electric*)	mln. people	7,855.1	8,879.2	8,722.2	9,235.2	9,775.7
Cargo Transportation*	mln. tonnes	1,076.9	1,219.3	1,318.2	1,444.8	1,511.1
Rail Road Transport						
Rail roads length	thous. km	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.1	15.0

	Measure unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Passengers transportation	mln. people	21.3	20.7	17.7	16.4	16.5
Passengers departure	mln. people	16.1	14.9	13.9	14.3	14.3
Cargo Transportation	mln. tonnes	183.8	178.7	202.7	215.6	222.7
Cargo Dispatch	mln. tonnes	165.1	163.3	185.3	193.6	198.4

Aviation Transport

Passengers transportation	mln. people	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7
Cargo Transportation	thous. tonnes	9.4	15.9	24.2	18.2	20.7

Pipelines

Pipelines length	thous. km	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.9
Transportation of oil&gas	mln. tonnes	143.3	132.6	166.1	179.4	192.1

Communications

Dispatched:						
Newspapers and Magazines	mln. units	81.9	93.3	91.0	105.2	162.9
Letters	mln. units	16.0	16.0	16.8	34.2	42.8
Parcels	mln. units	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.2
Telegrams	mln. units	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.2	3.1
Number of trunk calls	mln. units	367.3	479.1	488.7	620.8	694.3
Number of telephone units in the general purpose network	mln. units	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7

*including estimated volumes transported by non-transport enterprises and entrepreneurs offering commercial transport services

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

11. Fixed Capital Investment by Region (mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005 e
Kazakhstan, total	943,398	1,099,986	1,327,864	1,703,684	2,206,479
Akmola	11,710	14,494	15,809	24,428	32,608
Aktobe	61,921	82,651	115,842	130,987	174,926
Almaty	17,549	30,294	49,020	56,687	88,003
Atyrau	231,586 ^{244,494}		338,521	447,424	676,909
East Kazakhstan	38,748	36,904	44,840	50,748	74,899
Zhambyl	5,242	9,350	32,675	18,062	19,309
West Kazakhstan	167,220	198,290	125,093	89,018	82,211
Karaganda	55,153	62,584	67,157	96,650	133,696
Kostanai	17,377	19,601	29,279	42,582	49,288
Kyzylorda	16,411	32,434	53,092	42,900	56,530
Mangistau	56,756	59,933	75,384	100,518	122,428
Pavlodar	26,861	20,597	33,473	41,213	54,993
North Kazakhstan	6,222	8,546	12,353	18,186	31,502
South Kazakhstan	26,361	23,804	31,221	45,231	59,952
City of Astana	89,518	102,615	137,864	220,560	250,468
City of Almaty	114,763	153,395	166,241	278,490	298,757

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

12. Activities of Joint Ventures and Foreign Companies

12.1. Number of Operating Joint Ventures and Foreign Companies

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	3,995	5,300	6,597	7,070	8,670
Akmola	17	22	47	54	58
Aktobe	81	114	142	186	219
Almaty	117	117	129	138	152
Atyrau	270	361	441	411	478
East Kazakhstan	129	160	252	294	322
Zhambyl	26	32	40	46	54
West Kazakhstan	98	99	130	162	173
Karaganda	191	246	260	354	392
Kostanai	65	76	103	127	174
Kyzylorda	15	19	20	33	53
Mangistau	75	85	138	186	233

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Pavlodar	37	41	50	54	83
North Kazakhstan	76	96	107	152	176
South Kazakhstan	67	83	127	151	189
City of Astana	270	345	378	409	526
City of Almaty	2,461	3,404	4,233	4,313	5,388

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

12.2. Industrial Production of Joint Ventures and Foreign companies (in current prices, mln tenge)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	1,057,507.9	1,257,064.3	1,576,750.8	2,294,935.9	3,240,385.1
Akmola	1,256.3	1,972.4	7,809.3	12,534.4	17,210.0
Aktobe	59,623.7	80,548.3	188,450.1	254,204.8	405,477.9
Almaty	33,613.5	39,038.5	46,921.5	60,286.6	72,451.1
Atyrau	367,031.4	445,212.7	508,481.3	686,968.8	938,156.6
East Kazakhstan	13,582.9	15,036.5	9,656.9	24,533.1	24,294.4
Zhambyl	74.2	207.9	1,047.9	582.8	990.2
West Kazakhstan	59,428.6	69,507.0	86,117.6	227,043.5	460,455.5
Karaganda	231,192.4	262,460.3	311,981.1	366,457.3	430,555.1
Kostanai	2,503.5	927.7	1,215.7	1,783.8	13,514.3
Kyzylorda	70,009.1	105,648.4	126,156.4	204,954.5	308,380.9
Mangistau	39,043.9	54,247.3	75,362.0	132,372.9	204,637.4
Pavlodar	51,180.9	51,748.3	57,013.7	153,521.8	194,513.3
North Kazakhstan	7,549.9	8,186.8	10,340.4	10,844.6	11,603.8
South Kazakhstan	54,142.6	44,151.6	50,453.5	50,255.3	54,062.8
City of Astana	10,054.3	10,881.2	13,551.9	14,766.8	19,999.7
City of Almaty	57,220.6	67,289.4	82,191.2	93,825.2	84,082.2

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

12.3. Number of Employed Persons in Joint Ventures and Foreign Companies * (persons)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Kazakhstan, total	291,672	214,690	346,072	357,469	401,595
Akmola	4,422	4,665	8,119	7,749	7,074
Aktobe	13,479	14,041	32,989	29,084	32,419
Almaty	6,328	6,798	7,811	9,062	9,414
Atyrau	15,871	17,497	19,740	24,306	28,998
East Kazakhstan	7,274	7,832	5,768	19,151	18,709
Zhambyl	210	272	2,288	2,536	2,408
West Kazakhstan	12,357	16,705	13,578	10,392	9,579
Karaganda	129,874	133,901	130,273	99,786	121,357
Kostanai	1,148	1,086	1,846	2,637	9,248
Kyzylorda	2,542	2,848	2,515	2,976	4,176
Mangistau	4,655	5,988	6,380	10,160	11,871
Pavlodar	24,058	24,985	23,785	29,914	29,994
North Kazakhstan	4,654	5,011	5,607	13,125	13,454
South Kazakhstan	9,465	9,745	9,946	10,025	12,812
City of Astana	5,732	6,248	12,173	18,203	16,912
City of Almaty	49,603	57,068	63,254	68,363	73,220

*excluding dual jobholder

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

12.4. External Trade of Joint Ventures and Foreign companies (\$ mln)

	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	export	import	export	import	export	import	export	import	export	import
Total	5,235.7	2,979.0	5,934.3	3,383.9	9,387.0	4,350.4	14,446.9	6,572.2	22,289.6	9,695.8
Akmola	0.7	0.8	6.9	2.2	31.8	27.1	76.8	61.0	111.9	80.9
Aktobe	349.7	189.4	561.2	204.2	1,380.8	465.1	1,814.8	633.9	2,964.3	579.6
Almaty	24.0	104.3	22.1	137.5	24.1	198.7	67.6	205.6	57.3	245.9
Atyrau	1,535.4	1,111.1	1,538.7	1,397.0	3,231.5	1,656.5	4,134.2	2,691.9	6,803.8	4,674.5
East Kazakhstan	68.7	30.2	76.3	110.2	18.3	22.8	29.4	61.6	41.1	55.7
Zhambyl	0.4	7.0	1.0	1.4	3.2	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.2	1.4
West Kazakhstan	330.1	32.6	363.4	133.1	627.6	149.3	1,616.9	212.3	3,328.1	251.5
Karaganda	1,463.2	216.7	1,561.5	276.7	1,877.5	242.6	2,339.2	207.4	2,748.4	263.2
Kyzylorda	308.1	40.5	536.2	72.4	838.1	83.9	1,578.1	58.0	1,800.4	254.5
Kostanai	7.8	2.1	9.1	7.2	16.8	13.6	23.6	18.9	29.1	33.2
Mangistau	222.6	258.7	375.1	75.6	458.0	73.8	763.2	154.3	1,459.9	186.2
Pavlodar	282.7	100.5	245.3	56.9	269.3	75.0	1,037.0	197.9	1,280.8	253.8
North Kazakhstan	5.8	9.8	6.1	9.4	26.4	11.5	51.5	92.2	165.7	260.9
South Kazakhstan	28.4	31.8	22.5	27.5	52.6	29.9	53.4	41.5	76.5	145.6
City of Astana	37.0	24.9	37.8	50.1	59.8	237.1	278.6	421.0	396.9	482.8
City of Almaty	571.0	818.5	581.2	822.7	471.3	1,059.3	578.1	1,511.1	1,021.1	1,926.0

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan

13. Population, territory and administrative units of the Republic of Kazakhstan as of 1st January 2006

Republic of Kazakhstan	Area, '000 sq km	Population, '000 persons	Population density per sq km	Regions	Cities		Districts		Populated areas	
					Total	Including cities subordinate to the state and oblasts	Rural areas	Auls (villages)	Rural areas	Auls (villages)
	2,724.9	15,219.3	5.6	168*	86	41	161	2,336	167	7,262
Akmola	146.2	746.7	5.1	17	10	2	13	245	14	669
Aktobe	300.6	686.7	2.3	12	8	1	2	136	2	424
Almaty	224.0	1,603.8	7.1	16	10	3	14	237	15	769
Atyrau	118.6	472.4	3.9	7	2	1	11	62	11	184
East Kazakhstan	283.2	1,431.2	5.1	15	10	6	24	231	25	826
Zhambyl	144.3	1,001.1	6.9	10	4	1	10	143	12	367
West Kazakhstan	151.3	609.3	4.0	12	2	1	5	154	5	477
Karaganda	428.0	1,334.4	3.1	9	11	9	38	168	39	498
Kostanai	196.0	903.2	4.6	16	5	4	8	255	8	740
Kyzylorda	226.0	618.2	2.7	7	3	1	12	133	12	265
Mangistau	165.6	374.4	2.2	4	3	2	5	32	5	48
Pavlodar	124.8	742.9	6.0	10	3	3	6	166	6	403
North Kazakhstan	98.0	663.1	6.8	13	5	1	-	204	-	727
South Kazakhstan	117.3	2,233.6	19.0	12	8	4	11	170	11	865
City of Astana	0.7	550.4	786.3	2	1	1	2	-	2	-
City of Almaty	0.3	1,247.9	4,159.6	6	1	1	-	-	-	-

*including eight boroughs

Source: Statistics Agency of Kazakhstan